# The Royal Wolverhampton NHS Trust



| Trust Board Re  | port   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Meeting Date:   | 22 April 2013  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Title:  | Complaints and PALS activity for quarter 4 2013  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Executive Summary:  | To provide the Trust Board with a summary of the numbers and themes of complaints and PALS activity from January to March 2013   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Action Requested:   | The Trust Board to note the report   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Report of:  | Chief Nursing Officer  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Author:<br>Contact Details:                                     | Patient Experience Lead Tel: 01902 695363 Email: jamieemery@nhs.net  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Resource<br>Implications:                                       | None   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public or Private:<br>(with reasons if private)                 | Public Session   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| References: (eg from/to other committees)                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Appendices/ References/ Background Reading                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NHS Constitution:<br>(How it impacts on any<br>decision-making) | In determining this matter, the Board should have regard to the Core principles contained in the Constitution of:  Equality of treatment and access to services High standards of excellence and professionalism Service user preferences Cross community working Best Value Accountability through local influence and scruti |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## **Background Details**

1. This report provides a review of complaints and PALS activity during the period January to March 2013 and includes:

- Numbers of serious complaints by Division Numbers of formal complaints Division Number of PALS contacts across the Trust Themes of PALS contacts
- Numbers of formal complaints investigated and responded to within the 25 working day target or with consent by the complainant to breach this target
- Numbers of formal complaints breaching the 25 working day target
- Number of complaints referred to the Ombudsman
- Number of complaints upheld by the Ombudsman
- Number of complaints closed by the Ombudsman

| 2. | The report also includes a brief summary of the main themes highlighted in formal and serious complaints. The top 3 themes for Q4 remain consistent as in Q2 and Q3. Clinical Treatment (19), General Care (19) and Delays (14) although the total numbers are slightly higher. |
|----|---|
| 3. | Appendix 1 is the Patient Experience Dashboard which highlights key points:   |
|    | <ul> <li>Number of complaints</li> <li>Response times</li> <li>Number of complaints reopened</li> </ul>   |

# Review of complaints: January to March 2013

|   | Division One | Division Two | Estates and Facilities | Corporate | Health Records and IT | Total |  |  |  |  |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------|--|--|--|--|
| Received Complaints                                   |              |              |                        |           |                       |       |  |  |  |  |
| Serious formal complaints                             | 3            | 6            | 0                      | 0         | 0                     | 9     |  |  |  |  |
| Other formal complaints                               | 30           | 46           | 0                      | 2         | 0                     | 76    |  |  |  |  |
| Total   | 33           | 52           | 0                      | 2         | 0                     | 87    |  |  |  |  |
| Concerns  |              |              |                        |           |                       |       |  |  |  |  |
| Number of PALS concerns                               |              |              | 382                    |           |                       |       |  |  |  |  |
| Number of PALS concerns resulting in formal complaint | 9            |              |                        |           |                       |       |  |  |  |  |

## Formal complaints by theme in Quarter 4 2012-13 (Jan to March 2013)

| General Care            | 19 |
|-------------------------|----|
| Clinical Treatment      | 19 |
| Communication           | 6  |
| Delay                   | 14 |
| Attitude                | 8  |
| Consent to Treatment    | 1  |
| Diagnosis               | 7  |
| Waiting Times           | 2  |
| Patient Discharge       | 5  |
| Administration          | 1  |
| Confidentiality         | 1  |
| Information             | 1  |
| Medication Problems     | 1  |
| Resources               | 1  |
| Organisational Problems | 1  |
| Total                   | 87 |

## **Detail from Divisions**

|            | Themes raised               | Total | Formal complaint summaries   |
|------------|-----------------------------|-------|--|
| Division 1 | Attitude                    | 3     |  |
|            | Discharge                   | 1     | Division 1 highest theme this quarter was clinical treatment as in previous reports of |
|            | Delays                      | 5     | which General Surgery and Obstetrics & Gynaecology were the two highest directorates.  |
|            | Clinical Treatment          | 10    |  |
|            | Diagnosis                   | 1     | General care of patients remains the second highest theme across several               |
|            | General Care                |       | specialties.   |
|            | Communication / Information | 4     |  |
|            | Consent to Treatment        | 1     | Delays covered a variety of services from a delay in receiving diagnosis and           |
|            | Waiting Times               | 1     | treatment to delays in receiving clinical information.                                 |
|            | Total                       | 33    |  |
|            |                             |       |  |
|            |                             |       |  |
|            |                             |       |  |

|            | Themes raised               | Total | Formal complaint summaries   |
|------------|-----------------------------|-------|--|
| Division 2 | Attitude                    | 4     |  |
|            | Discharge                   | 4     | General care of patients is the main theme for many complaints in Division 2 along |
|            | Delays                      | 9     | with delays and clinical treatment. These complaints range from whether the        |
|            | Clinical Treatment          | 9     | appropriate treatment was received to patients feeling that they are waiting       |
|            | Diagnosis                   | 6     | too long for assistance.   |
|            | General Care                | 12    | Although the Forence Department and bound to provide the bight at a contract       |
|            | Communication / Information | 3     | Although the Emergency Department continues to receive the highest number of       |
|            | Administration              | 1     | complaints (11) they have seen a decrease of almost have from the previous         |
|            | Medication Problems         | 1     | quarter (21). The 2 highest themes related to clinical treatment and diagnosis.    |
|            | Organisational Problems     | 1     | As in Division 1 the complaints related to various points throughout the patients  |
|            | Resources                   | 1     | journey.   |
|            | Waiting Times               | 1     | journey.   |
|            | Total                       | 52    |  |
|            |                             |       |  |
|            |                             |       |  |
|            |                             |       |  |
|            |                             |       |  |
|            |                             |       |  |

|                      | Themes raised        | Total | Formal complaint summaries              |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------|---|
| Estates & Facilities | No themes identified | 0     | No complaints received in this quarter. |

| Total | 0 | (compared to 11 in Q3). |
|-------|---|-------------------------|
|-------|---|-------------------------|

|           | Themes raised   | Total | Formal complaint summaries   |
|-----------|-----------------|-------|--|
| Corporate | Attitude        | 1     | 1 complaint about attitude of head of department.                                  |
|           | Confidentiality | 1     | 1 complaint alleging member of nursing staff accessing patients hospital notes and |
|           | Total           | 2     | breaching confidentiality  |

|                     | Themes Raised        | Total | Formal complaint summaries              |
|---------------------|----------------------|-------|---|
| Health Records & IT | No themes identified | 0     | No complaints received in this quarter. |
|                     | Total                | 0     |   |

### **Resultant Actions arising from themes identified:**

- 1. **Lack of Information and communication about clinical decisions:** Information for patients about how to ask important questions is provided at each bedside locker. This information also advises patients how they should go about raising any concerns about their condition or treatment.
- 2. **General care of patients**: At the point of discharge patients are now asked to give their views in an anonymous way about four specific elements of their experience. These questions are mapped to where Trust performance in the National Inpatient Survey was weakest (pain, buzzer response, being able to discuss worries and fears and discussions about discharge). Headline data will be made available by ward, division and at Trust level to allow ongoing monitoring and continuous improvement. Patients are also asked if they felt cared for and if a particular member of staff who they felt provided excellent care.

A feedback session on the findings of the National Inpatient Survey is arranged (9th May) and is open to all Trust staff. This is to provide teams the opportunity to understand the findings and consider ways in which they can make improvements. Analysis of all qualitative or 'hand written' comments has also been provided by specialty and division to triangulate with quantitative feedback, highlighting where patients report greatest satisfaction and areas to target for improvement.

A dedicated team of volunteers is being recruited and developed to assist with the feeding patients as support to ward teams and to enhance this area of experience.

3. **Patient discharge**: Patient's (or carer's/relative's) views of how the discharge has been managed will be asked and routinely monitored. The Integrated Health and Social Care Team pilot has now been working across three wards since January. This has seen working relationships develop, planning for discharge starting on arrival to wards as well as the timely involvement of Social Care due to the team meeting and prioritising patients for discharge. The availability and flexibility to meet patients and families both in and outside normal working hours has had a positive effect in some circumstances.

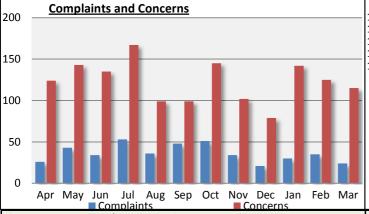
Initial findings suggest the pilot has contributed to developing better communication between the multi-disciplinary teams with increased awareness of roles and responsibilities. Processes developed have reduced administration tasks on the wards allowing focus onto care of the patient. The next steps are to analyse fully and develop the model alongside Wolverhampton City Council to agree a structure for the team going forward. During this time other pilots are being considered across other wards as well as the continuation of the current pilot to build and develop further best practice.

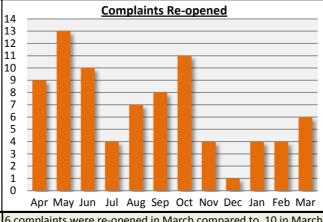
The step down criteria is still under review and measures have been implemented between the Trust and WCC Social Services to ensure quality access and monitoring throughout the step down process.

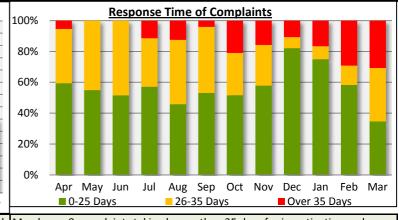


## The Royal Wolverhampton With





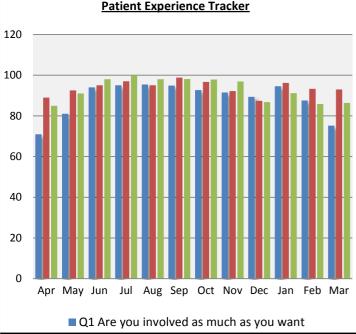


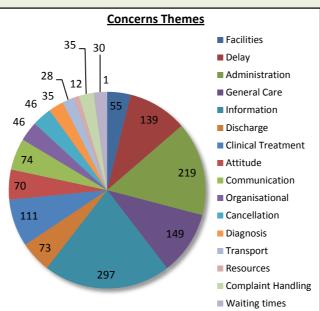


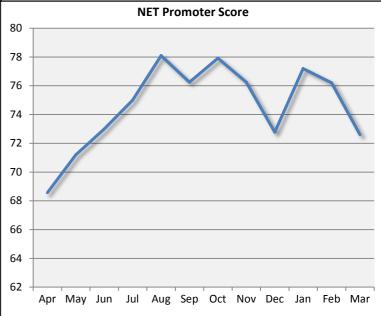
The Trust received 24 formal complaints in March 2013 in comparison to 37 received in the previous year (March 2012). PALS continues to be a valuable mechanism for raising concerns and had 115 contacts this month. The Quality Walk Round gained feedbakck from CHU (Clinical Haematology Unit) with PALS Outreach focussing on wards A5 and A6. As part of the continula evolving of PALS Outreach the team also attended a

6 complaints were re-opened in March compared to 10 in March 2012.

March saw 8 complaints taking longer than 35 days for investigation and response, with 4 complaints not having an agreed extension.







The trend remains over 90%

Q1: Are you involved as much as you want? (Blue) Patient rates overall satisfaction as good/excellent (Red)

The highest themes for PALS concerns remain Information (20.42%) and Administration (20.42%). Wayfinding enquiries have maintained the momentum due to the new signage.

Q2:

Discrimination

The Net Promoter (Friends and Family test) has been implemented across all inpatient areas. The Accident & Emergency department have started this survey from October as it has been mandated by the SHA to implement across

| Q3: Patient says yes they were treated with care and compa (Green) | General Care<br>commonest | (14.08%) and themes. | %) are the ne | ext  | A&E as well and to not undertake face to face surveying which has been RWT's approach prefering to do anonymous sampling. The Trust has already achieved the target to improve the score by 10 points in the first year. |      |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|--|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------|------|--|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Ombudsman - Complaints Referred by By Outcome                      | Apr                       | May                  | June          | July | Aug  | Sept | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| Issue upheld and recommendations made                              | 0                         | 0                    | 0             | 0    | 0  | C    | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   |
| Issues turned down   | 2                         | 1                    | 0             | 0    | 0  | C    | 0   | 0   | 1   | 3   | 2   | 0   |
| Recommended - Local Resolution Meeting                             | 0                         | 1                    | 0             | 0    | 0  | C    | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   |
| TOTAL  | 2                         | 2                    | 0             | 0    | 0  | C    | 0   | 0   | 2   | 3   | 2   | 0   |
|  |                           |                      |               |      |  |      |     |     |     |     |     |     |

|                                    | Apr   | May  | Jun | Jul | Aug  | Sep   | Oct   | Nov   | Dec   | Jan  | Feb  | Mar  |
|------------------------------------|-------|------|-----|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Complaints                         | 26    | 43   | 34  | 53  | 36   | 48    | 51    | 34    | 21    | 30   | 35   | 24   |
| Concerns                           | 124   | 143  | 135 | 167 | 99   | 99    | 145   | 102   | 79    | 142  | 125  | 115  |
| Re-Opened                          | 9     | 13   | 10  | 4   | 7    | 8     | 11    | 4     | 1     | 4    | 4    | 6    |
| Q1 Are you involved as much as     | 71    | 81   | 94  | 95  | 95.4 | 94.9  | 92.7  | 91.5  | 89.4  | 94.6 | 87.6 | 75.2 |
| Q2 Patient rates overall satisfact | 89    | 92.5 | 95  | 97  | 95   | 98.8  | 96.7  | 92.2  | 87.4  | 96.2 | 93.3 | 93   |
| Q3 Patient says yes they were to   | 85    | 91   | 98  | 100 | 98   | 98.1  | 97.9  | 96.9  | 86.8  | 91.2 | 85.8 | 86.4 |
| NET Promoter Score                 | 68.57 | 71.2 | 73  | 75  | 78.1 | 76.25 | 77.92 | 76.25 | 72.78 | 77.2 | 76.2 | 72.6 |

| Time Period Complaints | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
|------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 0-25 Days              | 22  | 22  | 17  | 20  | 22  | 26  | 32  | 22  | 23  | 18  | 14  | 9   |
| 26-35 Days             | 13  | 18  | 16  | 11  | 20  | 21  | 17  | 10  | 2   | 2   | 3   | 9   |
| Over 35 Days           | 2   | 0   | 0   | 4   | 6   | 2   | 13  | 6   | 3   | 4   | 7   | 8   |

| Concerns (PALS) Themes | Apr | May | June | Jul | Aug | Sept | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| Facilities             | 3   | 1   | 1    | 1   | 4   | 12   | 22  | 0   | 1   | 3   | 6   | 1   | 55    |
| Delay                  | 4   | 7   | 7    | 16  | 10  | 11   | 18  | 13  | 10  | 14  | 17  | 12  | 139   |
| Administration         | 16  | 13  | 26   | 35  | 13  | 10   | 26  | 11  | 13  | 29  | 18  | 9   | 219   |
| General Care           | 12  | 8   | 9    | 21  | 10  | 10   | 8   | 13  | 7   | 20  | 15  | 16  | 149   |
| Information            | 37  | 32  | 33   | 26  | 20  | 8    | 27  | 29  | 19  | 29  | 22  | 15  | 297   |
| Discharge              | 4   | 8   | 10   | 9   | 2   | 8    | 6   | 8   | 6   | 5   | 2   | 5   | 73    |
| Clinical Treatment     | 7   | 13  | 13   | 18  | 5   | 7    | 12  | 3   | 3   | 10  | 7   | 13  | 111   |
| Attitude               | 3   | 10  | 4    | 12  | 8   | 6    | 6   | 4   | 3   | 2   | 8   | 4   | 70    |
| Communication          | 7   | 8   | 11   | 1   | 10  | 5    | 3   | 6   | 4   | 11  | 5   | 3   | 74    |
| Organisational         | 7   | 4   | 4    | 4   | 3   | 5    | 0   | 1   | 3   | 6   | 1   | 8   | 46    |
| Cancellation           | 7   | 7   | 0    | 4   | 3   | 4    | 6   | 2   | 1   | 1   | 5   | 6   | 46    |

| Diagnosis          | 3 | 2  | 4 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 35   |
|--------------------|---|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------|
| Transport          | 6 | 5  | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 28   |
| Resources          | 2 | 1  | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 12   |
| Complaint Handling | 5 | 10 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 35   |
| Waiting times      | 0 | 13 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 30   |
| Discrimination     | 0 | 1  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1    |
| Other              | 1 | 0  | 6 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 50   |
|                    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1470 |